

慈濟大學 99 學年度
研究所碩士班暨在職專班招生考試命題紙

科目：變態心理學

共4頁

一 選擇題 45% (30 題，每題 1.5 分)

- 1 According to the DSM-IV-TR criteria, for a diagnosis of panic disorder, a person must experience recurrent _____ panic attacks.
① persistent ② uncued ③ life-threatening ④ cued
- 2 The major biological responses to stress involve activation of the
A. sympathetic nervous system B. limbic system C. HPA axis
① A ② A and B ③ A and C ④ A、B and C
- 3 Tom is diagnosed with schizophrenia. While talking to his therapist, he is able to somewhat successfully communicate but has tremendous difficulty sticking to one topic. Tom is exhibiting which symptom of schizophrenia?
① derailment ② paranoia ③ asociality ④ alogia
- 4 People who meet the DSM-IV-TR criteria for alcohol _____ do not show tolerance, withdrawal, or a compulsive pattern of abuse.
① abuse ② dependence ③ misuse ④ intoxication
- 5 Classical conditioning of panic attacks in response to bodily sensations has been called ① reactive conditioning ② counter conditioning ③ classical conditioning ④ interoceptive conditioning
- 6 _____, a term describing the utterances of infants before they begin to use words, is less frequent in infants with autism and conveys less information.
① Cooing ② Babbling ③ Echolalia ④ all of the above
- 7 _____ used the term dementia praecox to describe schizophrenia, while _____ proposed the use of the term schizophrenia, meaning split mind.
① Kraepelin/Bleuler ② Kraepelin/Charcot ③ Bleuler/Kraepelin ④ Bleuler/Charcot
- 8 One theory suggests that people with OCD suffer from a deficit in _____, because they fail to gain the internal sense of completion.
① behavioral impulses ② yedasentience ③ understanding delayed gratification ④ early childhood conditioning
- 9 During the first phase of Selye's general adaptation syndrome (GAS), the
① organism suffers exhaustion, and dies or suffers irreversible damage
② organism goes back to normal
③ organism's autonomic nervous system is activated by the stress
④ organism tried to adapt to the stress through available coping mechanisms

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- 10 Opiates produce their effects by stimulating neural receptors of the body's own _____ system.
① opioid ② serotonin ③ addictive ④ dopamine
- 11 People with bulimia report that they lose control during a binge, even to the point of experiencing something akin to a _____ state.
① euphoric ② dissociative ③ depressed ④ gleeful
- 12 One of the difficult diagnostic issues facing mental health professionals is distinguishing _____ disorders from ADHD because agitated behavior can be a sign of both.
① Conduct disorder ② Depressive disorder ③ Oppositional defiant disorder ④ Bipolar disorder
- 13 Although these are among the most commonly prescribed medications for social phobia, research doesn't indicate they are effective for this use.
① Benzodiazepines ② Tricyclics ③ Beta blockers ④ SSRIs
- 14 Indirect support for the dopamine theory of schizophrenia came from the literature on _____ psychosis.
① catatonic ② amphetamine ③ paranoid ④ Parkinson's
- 15 _____ means that nothing will be revealed to a third party, except only to other professionals and those intimately involved in the treatment.
① confidentially ② a privileged communication ③ informed consent ④ attenuated protection
- 16 Mr. Lee was found standing in front of a shop window. He looked as if he had been in some kind of an accident. He was unable to recall his name, any personal information or what had happened, but was able to talk, read and play the piano. He did not recognize his wife when she came to pick him up. Mr. Lee most likely is suffering from ① dissociative identity disorder ② repressed memory ③ depersonalization disorder ④ dissociative amnesia
- 17 People with _____ disorder do not desire or enjoy social relationships, usually have no close friends, appear dull, rarely experience strong emotions and are indifferent to praise, or criticism.
① schizotypal ② schizoid ③ narcissistic ④ avoidant
- 18 Research has found that alcohol lessens negative emotions, and it _____ positive emotions in response to anxiety-provoking situations.

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- ① raises ② lessens ③ does not effect ④ makes one forget
- 19 Mr. Chen, living in Hualien, was recognized by a visitor Miss Lin, who reported that Mr. Chen used to live in Taipei. Mr. Chen did not recognize Miss Lin nor did he remember anything about life in Taipei. Mr. Chen was told that he disappeared shortly after his wife left him, and he lost his house. He also could not recall how he got to Hualien. Mr. Chen is most likely suffering from
① dissociative amnesia ② dissociative identity disorder ③ dissociative fugue
④ depersonalization
- 20 Evidence suggests that in people with schizophrenia, cognitive deficits supported by the prefrontal cortex, as well as symptoms of disorganization, may be connected to deficits involving
① GABA ② PCP ③ NMDA ④ none of the above
- 21 Treatment for Alzheimer's disease include drugs that interfere with the breakdown of
① acetylcholine ② adrenaline ③ dopamine ④ serotonin
- 22 This condition occurs when patients are missing some of the key cells in the visual system of the brain and believe they are blind, but they can perform well on some specific types of visual tests.
① Dejavu ② visual anesthesia ③ blindsight ④ sightless syndrome
- 23 Similarities in the etiology between schizotypal personality disorder and schizophrenia include all of the following EXCEPT
① deficits in cognitive functioning ② deficits in neuropsychological functioning
③ very diffuse genetic overlap ④ enlarged ventricles and less temporal lobe gray matter
- 24 Jimmy, a 7-year-old boy, spends hours staring at a fan, or spinning things such as string, sticks and plates. Often he twiddles his fingers in front of his eyes. Researchers often refer to these activities as
① self-soothing ② self-enhancing ③ self-medicating ④ self-stimulatory
- 25 Mary had for the last two years, experienced several periods of feeling slightly manic. These were followed by feeling low and almost depressed. The symptoms tended to stay for about two months during which time her friends would notice the changes and she often had problems with work. Mary meets the diagnostic criteria for
① Bipolar I disorder ② Bipolar II disorder ③ mixed episode disorder
④ cyclothymic disorder

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- 26 Older people with _____ appear to be the most susceptible to delirium:
① depression ② dementia ③ anxiety ④ phobia
- 27 Second-generation antipsychotic drugs have been shown to be more effective than first-generation antipsychotic in all of the following areas EXCEPT
① reducing hospitalization ② reducing positive symptoms ③ reducing negative symptoms ④ reducing relapse
- 28 Paranoid personality disorder is different from paranoid schizophrenia because
① hallucinations are not present ② there is less impairment in social and occupational functioning ③ of an absence of cognitive disorganization ④ all of the above
- 29 _____ disease is one cause of frontal-temporal dementia
① Pick' s ② Rett' s ③ Parkinson' s ④ Lyme' s
- 30 Freud theorized that depression was a result of a child becoming fixated in the _____ stage of development causing the person to become excessively dependent on others. ① oral ② anal ③ phallic ④ genital

二、解釋名詞 15% (5 題，每題 3 分)

1. dimensional diagnostic system
2. cohort effects
3. dyslexia
4. fear-of-fear hypothesis
5. fetal alcohol syndrome

三、申論題 40% (2 題，每題 20 分)

1. 請從以下的幾個病理模型解釋「憂鬱症」 (1) 生物取向 (2) 素質-壓力模式(diathesis-stress model) (3) 學習理論 (4) 心理分析取向 (5) 認知取向
2. 請問一個好的心理疾病分類系統應具備哪些特性？其理由為何？